

## Three Year Engineering Factors, SFY 2022 Report:

### Overhead Costs per Total Construction Costs

**Report Key:**

Projects are grouped by Work Type 1, and then work types are used to group projects into categories:

Category	Work Type
MAJOR PROJECT	A- ADD LANES
MAJOR PROJECT	F- FREEWAY
MAJOR PROJECT	I- INTERCHANGE
MAJOR PROJECT	M- MAJOR BRIDGE
OTHER	E- ENHANCEMENTS
OTHER	W- SHOULDER WIDENING
TCOS	1- ITS
TCOS	2- ADA-TRANS
TCOS	B- BRIDGE REPLACEMENT
TCOS	G- PREV MAINT-BRIDGE
TCOS	H- HIGH TYPE RESURFACING
TCOS	J- PREV MAINT-PAVEMENT
TCOS	K- MED TYPE RESURFACING
TCOS	L- LOW TYPE RESURFACING
TCOS	O- OTHER
TCOS	P- PAVEMENT REPLACEMENT
TCOS	Q- CMAQ
TCOS	R- BRIDGE REHABILITATION
TCOS	X- SAFETY
TCOS	Y- ROUTINE MAINTENANCE

Note: Only the first work type is used. For instance, many projects include shoulder widening, but few projects have shoulder widening as their first work type.

**Highlighted values:**

**n < 20** Each line item has an 'n' value indicating the number of projects included in the line. If the number of projects is low, then any unusual project can have a large effect on the results. Thus, lower 'n' values are highlighted and validity of the data should be confirmed.

**0%** In some line items, none of the projects will include a type of engineering expense. For instance, Routine Maintenance normally does not include Right of Way Acquisition. The calculated rate will then be 0%, and these values have been highlighted.

Note: Since SFY 2015's report, all projects are in the seven, reorganized districts. The group of "various" districts has been removed.

**Calculations:**

Projects completed in the time frame are tabulated and categorized by primary work type and district. Excludes payment projects, right of way only projects, and other projects without actual construction costs.

Within each line item, all projects are totaled and then converted to percentages, based on the actual construction amount (actual CN). Not based on the actual total amount (actual Total). Thus, estimated construction costs for a project can be used with factors in this report to estimate overhead costs, which add up to total costs.

$$PE\% = (\text{actual PE}) / (\text{actual CN})$$

$$CE\% = (\text{actual CE}) / (\text{actual CN})$$

$$RW \text{ acquisition} = (\text{actual land})$$

$$RW \text{ incidentals} = (\text{total actual RW}) - (\text{actual land})$$

$$RWp\% = (\text{actual land}) / (\text{actual CN})$$

$$RWi\% = (RW \text{ incidentals}) / (\text{actual CN})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Total Engineering} = & \\ & ((\text{actual PE}) + (\text{actual CE}) + (RW \text{ incidentals})) \\ & \text{-----} \\ & (\text{actual CN}) \end{aligned}$$

If a district has no completed projects of the work type, in the time frame, then the line item is removed from their table.

**Three Year Average Engineering Factors  
Engineering Costs per Total Construction Costs**

**7/1/2019- 6/30/2022  
Statewide Totals**

Statewide						
Work Types	Preliminary Engineering	Construction Inspection	Right of Way Incidentals	Total Engineering	Right of Way Acquisition	n=
<b>1- ITS</b>	3.97%	8.02%	0.00%	11.99%	0.00%	11
<b>2- ADA-TRANS</b>	15.65%	15.05%	1.89%	32.59%	0.87%	35
<b>A- ADD LANES</b>	9.44%	8.43%	0.68%	18.56%	4.04%	17
<b>B- BRIDGE REPLACEMENT</b>	17.54%	10.97%	0.32%	28.83%	0.74%	188
<b>E- ENHANCEMENTS</b>	22.76%	10.85%	0.00%	33.61%	0.00%	3
<b>F- FREEWAY</b>	6.11%	2.99%	0.33%	9.43%	6.04%	2
<b>G- PREV MAINT-BRIDGE</b>	6.42%	9.77%	0.02%	16.22%	0.04%	44
<b>H- HIGH TYPE RESURFACING</b>	1.33%	5.76%	0.00%	7.09%	0.06%	9
<b>I- INTERCHANGE</b>	8.89%	6.90%	0.32%	16.11%	5.54%	8
<b>J- PREV MAINT-PAVEMENT</b>	2.61%	6.68%	0.02%	9.31%	0.09%	234
<b>K- MED TYPE RESURFACING</b>	2.02%	5.96%	0.035%	8.02%	0.02%	354
<b>L- LOW TYPE RESURFACING</b>	1.58%	4.72%	0.06%	6.37%	0.03%	51
<b>M- MAJOR BRIDGE</b>	2.47%	5.34%	0.00%	7.80%	0.000%	4
<b>O- OTHER</b>	10.35%	10.17%	1.34%	21.85%	3.41%	74
<b>P- PAVEMENT REPLACEMENT</b>	2.82%	5.74%	0.03%	8.58%	0.02%	14
<b>Q- CMAQ</b>	10.49%	11.83%	0.98%	23.30%	0.98%	5
<b>R- BRIDGE REHABILITATION</b>	9.15%	9.98%	0.07%	19.20%	0.097%	130
<b>W- SHOULDER WIDENING</b>	1.94%	0.97%	0.00%	2.91%	0.00%	1
<b>X- SAFETY</b>	8.73%	10.34%	0.23%	19.31%	1.52%	81
<b>Y- ROUTINE MAINTENANCE</b>	2.17%	9.04%	0.02%	11.22%	0.00%	58
	6.07%	7.65%	0.19%	13.92%	0.91%	1,323

Work Type Categories	Preliminary Engineering	Construction Inspection	Right of Way Incidentals	Total Engineering	Right of Way Acquisition	n=
<b>MAJOR PROJECT</b>	7.99%	6.49%	0.42%	14.90%	4.69%	31
<b>TCOS</b>	5.76%	7.82%	0.16%	13.74%	0.35%	1,288
<b>OTHER</b>	17.81%	8.50%	0.00%	26.31%	0.00%	4
	6.07%	7.65%	0.19%	13.92%	0.91%	1,323

Engineering costs are represented as percentages of corresponding actual construction costs. Based on projects completed within the indicated time frame. Excludes payment projects, right of way only projects and other projects without actual construction costs.

**Three Year Average Engineering Factors  
Engineering Costs per Total Construction Costs**

**7/1/2019 - 6/30/2022  
by District**

**Northwest**

Work Types	Preliminary Engineering	Construction Inspection	Right of Way Incidentals	Total Engineering	Right of Way Acquisition	n=
<b>2- ADA-TRANS</b>	30.51%	14.63%	3.33%	<b>48.46%</b>	2.07%	4
<b>B- BRIDGE REPLACEMENT</b>	18.07%	7.69%	0.39%	<b>26.15%</b>	0.50%	32
<b>G- PREV MAINT-BRIDGE</b>	8.58%	5.51%	0.00%	<b>14.10%</b>	0.00%	9
<b>H- HIGH TYPE RESURFACING</b>	0.50%	3.66%	0.00%	<b>4.16%</b>	0.00%	3
<b>J- PREV MAINT-PAVEMENT</b>	1.35%	4.33%	0.04%	<b>5.72%</b>	0.01%	40
<b>K- MED TYPE RESURFACING</b>	1.27%	4.79%	0.08%	<b>6.14%</b>	0.03%	27
<b>L- LOW TYPE RESURFACING</b>	0.60%	4.12%	0.00%	<b>4.73%</b>	0.00%	27
<b>O- OTHER</b>	13.71%	11.29%	0.00%	<b>25.00%</b>	0.00%	3
<b>R- BRIDGE REHABILITATION</b>	7.83%	6.93%	0.01%	<b>14.78%</b>	0.01%	31
<b>X- SAFETY</b>	7.80%	6.47%	0.33%	<b>14.60%</b>	0.15%	3
<b>Y- ROUTINE MAINTENANCE</b>	0.11%	12.09%	0.00%	<b>12.20%</b>	0.00%	2
	4.71%	5.34%	0.10%	<b>10.16%</b>	0.10%	181

Work Type Categories	Preliminary Engineering	Construction Inspection	Right of Way Incidentals	Total Engineering	Right of Way Acquisition	n=
<b>TCOS</b>	4.71%	5.34%	0.10%	<b>10.16%</b>	0.10%	181
	4.71%	5.34%	0.10%	<b>10.16%</b>	0.10%	181

Engineering costs are represented as percentages of corresponding actual construction costs. Based on projects completed within the indicated time frame. Excludes payment projects, right of way only projects and other projects without actual construction costs.

**Three Year Average Engineering Factors  
Engineering Costs per Total Construction Costs**

**7/1/2019 - 6/30/2022  
by District**

**Northeast**

Work Types	Preliminary Engineering	Construction Inspection	Right of Way Incidentals	Total Engineering	Right of Way Acquisition	n=
<b>1- ITS</b>	11.43%	32.38%	0.00%	<b>43.81%</b>	0.00%	1
<b>2- ADA-TRANS</b>	27.30%	29.30%	1.93%	<b>58.53%</b>	1.34%	3
<b>B- BRIDGE REPLACEMENT</b>	15.88%	12.28%	0.12%	<b>28.28%</b>	0.20%	29
<b>G- PREV MAINT-BRIDGE</b>	2.58%	17.91%	0.00%	<b>20.49%</b>	0.00%	8
<b>I- INTERCHANGE</b>	0.87%	6.95%	0.00%	<b>7.82%</b>	0.00%	1
<b>J- PREV MAINT-PAVEMENT</b>	2.54%	5.17%	0.00%	<b>7.71%</b>	0.00%	34
<b>K- MED TYPE RESURFACING</b>	2.17%	5.62%	0.03%	<b>7.82%</b>	0.03%	32
<b>L- LOW TYPE RESURFACING</b>	3.38%	6.09%	0.02%	<b>9.50%</b>	0.02%	15
<b>O- OTHER</b>	4.72%	14.10%	0.00%	<b>18.83%</b>	0.00%	3
<b>P- PAVEMENT REPLACEMENT</b>	8.93%	8.59%	0.00%	<b>17.53%</b>	0.00%	1
<b>R- BRIDGE REHABILITATION</b>	11.74%	17.44%	0.08%	<b>29.26%</b>	0.02%	10
<b>W- SHOULDER WIDENING</b>	1.94%	0.97%	0.00%	<b>2.91%</b>	0.00%	1
<b>X- SAFETY</b>	9.05%	12.98%	0.48%	<b>22.51%</b>	1.50%	7
<b>Y- ROUTINE MAINTENANCE</b>	0.57%	18.98%	0.00%	<b>19.54%</b>	0.00%	4
	5.89%	8.08%	0.07%	<b>14.04%</b>	0.12%	149

Work Type Categories	Preliminary Engineering	Construction Inspection	Right of Way Incidentals	Total Engineering	Right of Way Acquisition	n=
<b>MAJOR PROJECT</b>	0.87%	6.95%	0.00%	<b>7.82%</b>	0.00%	1
<b>TCOS</b>	6.16%	8.17%	0.08%	<b>14.41%</b>	0.12%	147
<b>OTHER</b>	1.94%	0.97%	0.00%	<b>2.91%</b>	0.00%	1
	5.89%	8.08%	0.07%	<b>14.04%</b>	0.12%	149

Engineering costs are represented as percentages of corresponding actual construction costs. Based on projects completed within the indicated time frame. Excludes payment projects, right of way only projects and other projects without actual construction costs.

**Three Year Average Engineering Factors  
Engineering Costs per Total Construction Costs**

**7/1/2019 - 6/30/2022  
by District**

**Kansas City**

Work Types	Preliminary Engineering	Construction Inspection	Right of Way Incidentals	Total Engineering	Right of Way Acquisition	n=
<b>2- ADA-TRANS</b>	7.95%	13.01%	1.17%	<b>22.13%</b>	0.00%	6
<b>A- ADD LANES</b>	6.73%	8.83%	0.00%	<b>15.55%</b>	0.00%	1
<b>B- BRIDGE REPLACEMENT</b>	16.88%	8.95%	0.20%	<b>26.04%</b>	1.32%	17
<b>G- PREV MAINT-BRIDGE</b>	0.47%	10.83%	0.00%	<b>11.29%</b>	0.00%	2
<b>I- INTERCHANGE</b>	9.45%	6.22%	0.20%	<b>15.87%</b>	7.06%	2
<b>J- PREV MAINT-PAVEMENT</b>	1.38%	6.20%	0.00%	<b>7.59%</b>	0.00%	66
<b>K- MED TYPE RESURFACING</b>	1.36%	5.86%	0.00%	<b>7.21%</b>	0.00%	24
<b>L- LOW TYPE RESURFACING</b>	7.55%	6.80%	0.70%	<b>15.05%</b>	0.32%	4
<b>M- MAJOR BRIDGE</b>	0.09%	5.98%	0.00%	<b>6.07%</b>	0.00%	1
<b>O- OTHER</b>	11.34%	10.41%	0.41%	<b>22.15%</b>	1.70%	17
<b>P- PAVEMENT REPLACEMENT</b>	1.71%	6.36%	0.01%	<b>8.08%</b>	0.01%	3
<b>R- BRIDGE REHABILITATION</b>	7.87%	10.06%	0.01%	<b>17.94%</b>	0.00%	18
<b>X- SAFETY</b>	13.04%	12.40%	0.38%	<b>25.81%</b>	1.09%	17
<b>Y- ROUTINE MAINTENANCE</b>	0.97%	7.60%	0.07%	<b>8.63%</b>	0.01%	14
	6.79%	7.96%	0.14%	<b>14.89%</b>	1.23%	192

Work Type Categories	Preliminary Engineering	Construction Inspection	Right of Way Incidentals	Total Engineering	Right of Way Acquisition	n=
<b>MAJOR PROJECT</b>	8.12%	6.88%	0.13%	<b>15.12%</b>	4.76%	4
<b>TCOS</b>	6.47%	8.22%	0.14%	<b>14.83%</b>	0.39%	188
	6.79%	7.96%	0.14%	<b>14.89%</b>	1.23%	192

Engineering costs are represented as percentages of corresponding actual construction costs. Based on projects completed within the indicated time frame. Excludes payment projects, right of way only projects and other projects without actual construction costs.

**Three Year Average Engineering Factors  
Engineering Costs per Total Construction Costs**

**7/1/2019 - 6/30/2022  
by District**

**Central**

Work Types	Preliminary Engineering	Construction Inspection	Right of Way Incidentals	Total Engineering	Right of Way Acquisition	n=
<b>1- ITS</b>	2.41%	4.71%	0.00%	<b>7.13%</b>	0.00%	1
<b>2- ADA-TRANS</b>	20.46%	15.16%	3.33%	<b>38.95%</b>	2.08%	6
<b>B- BRIDGE REPLACEMENT</b>	18.71%	18.31%	0.81%	<b>37.83%</b>	0.52%	7
<b>G- PREV MAINT-BRIDGE</b>	4.07%	8.01%	0.00%	<b>12.08%</b>	0.00%	3
<b>J- PREV MAINT-PAVEMENT</b>	0.71%	6.10%	0.00%	<b>6.81%</b>	0.00%	11
<b>K- MED TYPE RESURFACING</b>	2.45%	7.28%	0.09%	<b>9.81%</b>	0.01%	61
<b>L- LOW TYPE RESURFACING</b>	1.33%	6.98%	0.00%	<b>8.30%</b>	0.00%	3
<b>O- OTHER</b>	3.66%	10.93%	0.00%	<b>14.59%</b>	0.00%	7
<b>P- PAVEMENT REPLACEMENT</b>	1.80%	5.91%	0.00%	<b>7.71%</b>	0.00%	2
<b>R- BRIDGE REHABILITATION</b>	17.60%	12.22%	0.35%	<b>30.17%</b>	0.47%	28
<b>X- SAFETY</b>	7.75%	16.67%	0.36%	<b>24.78%</b>	0.93%	6
<b>Y- ROUTINE MAINTENANCE</b>	0.81%	11.35%	0.00%	<b>12.16%</b>	0.00%	8
	5.43%	8.69%	0.22%	<b>14.34%</b>	0.16%	143

Work Type Categories	Preliminary Engineering	Construction Inspection	Right of Way Incidentals	Total Engineering	Right of Way Acquisition	n=
<b>TCOS</b>	5.43%	8.69%	0.22%	<b>14.34%</b>	0.16%	143
	5.43%	8.69%	0.22%	<b>14.34%</b>	0.16%	143

Engineering costs are represented as percentages of corresponding actual construction costs. Based on projects completed within the indicated time frame. Excludes payment projects, right of way only projects and other projects without actual construction costs.

**Three Year Average Engineering Factors  
Engineering Costs per Total Construction Costs**

**7/1/2019 - 6/30/2022  
by District**

<b>St. Louis</b>						
Work Types	Preliminary Engineering	Construction Inspection	Right of Way Incidentals	Total Engineering	Right of Way Acquisition	n=
<b>1- ITS</b>	0.64%	6.31%	0.00%	<b>6.95%</b>	0.00%	7
<b>A- ADD LANES</b>	9.36%	7.95%	0.37%	<b>17.68%</b>	3.67%	6
<b>B- BRIDGE REPLACEMENT</b>	17.07%	12.51%	0.35%	<b>29.92%</b>	0.46%	6
<b>E- ENHANCEMENTS</b>	23.16%	8.30%	0.00%	<b>31.46%</b>	0.00%	1
<b>G- PREV MAINT-BRIDGE</b>	7.14%	10.31%	0.03%	<b>17.48%</b>	0.06%	21
<b>H- HIGH TYPE RESURFACING</b>	2.10%	7.87%	0.00%	<b>9.97%</b>	0.13%	3
<b>I- INTERCHANGE</b>	8.66%	5.29%	0.00%	<b>13.95%</b>	0.00%	1
<b>J- PREV MAINT-PAVEMENT</b>	4.33%	7.99%	0.030%	<b>12.35%</b>	0.21%	55
<b>K- MED TYPE RESURFACING</b>	3.43%	9.35%	0.06%	<b>12.84%</b>	0.04%	3
<b>L- LOW TYPE RESURFACING</b>	1.13%	10.59%	0.00%	<b>11.72%</b>	0.00%	1
<b>M- MAJOR BRIDGE</b>	3.24%	4.35%	0.00%	<b>7.59%</b>	0.00%	2
<b>O- OTHER</b>	11.87%	8.98%	2.48%	<b>23.32%</b>	6.02%	20
<b>P- PAVEMENT REPLACEMENT</b>	16.43%	2.18%	0.00%	<b>18.61%</b>	0.000%	1
<b>Q- CMAQ</b>	10.49%	11.83%	0.98%	<b>23.30%</b>	0.98%	5
<b>R- BRIDGE REHABILITATION</b>	10.85%	15.26%	0.00%	<b>26.11%</b>	0.00%	7
<b>X- SAFETY</b>	6.82%	8.81%	0.11%	<b>15.74%</b>	2.16%	22
<b>Y- ROUTINE MAINTENANCE</b>	5.49%	6.79%	0.00%	<b>12.28%</b>	0.00%	17
	6.56%	8.39%	0.26%	<b>15.20%</b>	1.15%	178

Work Type Categories	Preliminary Engineering	Construction Inspection	Right of Way Incidentals	Total Engineering	Right of Way Acquisition	n=
<b>MAJOR PROJECT</b>	8.08%	6.65%	0.22%	<b>14.94%</b>	2.11%	9
<b>TCOS</b>	6.08%	8.80%	0.27%	<b>15.15%</b>	0.93%	168
<b>OTHER</b>	23.16%	8.30%	0.00%	<b>31.46%</b>	0.00%	1
	6.56%	8.39%	0.26%	<b>15.20%</b>	1.15%	178

Engineering costs are represented as percentages of corresponding actual construction costs. Based on projects completed within the indicated time frame. Excludes payment projects, right of way only projects and other projects without actual construction costs.

**Three Year Average Engineering Factors  
Engineering Costs per Total Construction Costs**

**7/1/2019 - 6/30/2022  
by District**

**Southwest**

Work Types	Preliminary Engineering	Construction Inspection	Right of Way Incidentals	Total Engineering	Right of Way Acquisition	n=
<b>1- ITS</b>	16.65%	14.56%	0.00%	<b>31.21%</b>	0.00%	2
<b>2- ADA-TRANS</b>	20.87%	16.19%	1.79%	<b>38.85%</b>	0.92%	14
<b>A- ADD LANES</b>	12.14%	9.19%	2.01%	<b>23.34%</b>	8.60%	10
<b>B- BRIDGE REPLACEMENT</b>	18.06%	10.13%	0.39%	<b>28.57%</b>	0.60%	30
<b>E- ENHANCEMENTS</b>	21.41%	19.32%	0.00%	<b>40.73%</b>	0.00%	2
<b>F- FREEWAY</b>	6.11%	2.99%	0.33%	<b>9.43%</b>	6.04%	2
<b>G- PREV MAINT-BRIDGE</b>	33.33%	26.39%	0.00%	<b>59.72%</b>	0.00%	1
<b>H- HIGH TYPE RESURFACING</b>	0.48%	3.82%	0.00%	<b>4.29%</b>	0.00%	2
<b>I- INTERCHANGE</b>	10.02%	11.71%	0.31%	<b>22.04%</b>	6.08%	3
<b>J- PREV MAINT-PAVEMENT</b>	0.69%	4.69%	0.00%	<b>5.38%</b>	0.00%	10
<b>K- MED TYPE RESURFACING</b>	2.12%	5.01%	0.00%	<b>7.13%</b>	0.00%	88
<b>O- OTHER</b>	8.35%	10.26%	0.00%	<b>18.61%</b>	0.00%	11
<b>P- PAVEMENT REPLACEMENT</b>	4.69%	4.90%	0.10%	<b>9.70%</b>	0.05%	6
<b>R- BRIDGE REHABILITATION</b>	5.31%	8.10%	0.01%	<b>13.42%</b>	0.04%	31
<b>X- SAFETY</b>	11.75%	10.23%	0.34%	<b>22.33%</b>	1.25%	16
<b>Y- ROUTINE MAINTENANCE</b>	0.54%	13.53%	0.00%	<b>14.07%</b>	0.00%	7
	6.41%	6.62%	0.28%	<b>13.31%</b>	1.71%	235

Work Type Categories	Preliminary Engineering	Construction Inspection	Right of Way Incidentals	Total Engineering	Right of Way Acquisition	n=
<b>MAJOR PROJECT</b>	7.94%	5.14%	0.77%	<b>13.84%</b>	6.72%	15
<b>TCOS</b>	5.91%	7.03%	0.13%	<b>13.07%</b>	0.19%	218
<b>OTHER</b>	21.41%	19.32%	0.00%	<b>40.73%</b>	0.00%	2
	6.41%	6.62%	0.28%	<b>13.31%</b>	1.71%	235

Engineering costs are represented as percentages of corresponding actual construction costs. Based on projects completed within the indicated time frame. Excludes payment projects, right of way only projects and other projects without actual construction costs.



**Three Year Average Engineering Factors  
Engineering Costs per Total Construction Costs**

**7/1/2019 - 6/30/2022  
by District**

**Southeast**

Work Types	Preliminary Engineering	Construction Inspection	Right of Way Incidentals	Total Engineering	Right of Way Acquisition	n=
<b>Z- ADA-TRANS</b>	2.03%	12.18%	0.00%	<b>14.21%</b>	0.00%	2
<b>B- BRIDGE REPLACEMENT</b>	18.76%	14.03%	0.47%	<b>33.26%</b>	0.94%	67
<b>H- HIGH TYPE RESURFACING</b>	1.45%	5.38%	0.00%	<b>6.83%</b>	0.00%	1
<b>I- INTERCHANGE</b>	11.20%	9.71%	1.26%	<b>22.17%</b>	10.46%	1
<b>J- PREV MAINT-PAVEMENT</b>	1.05%	11.52%	0.00%	<b>12.57%</b>	0.00%	18
<b>K- MED TYPE RESURFACING</b>	1.81%	6.10%	0.00%	<b>7.92%</b>	0.04%	119
<b>L- LOW TYPE RESURFACING</b>	0.00%	3.42%	0.00%	<b>3.42%</b>	0.00%	1
<b>M- MAJOR BRIDGE</b>	2.89%	15.92%	0.00%	<b>18.81%</b>	0.00%	1
<b>O- OTHER</b>	3.09%	13.80%	0.49%	<b>17.38%</b>	0.43%	13
<b>P- PAVEMENT REPLACEMENT</b>	1.00%	5.16%	0.00%	<b>6.16%</b>	0.00%	1
<b>R- BRIDGE REHABILITATION</b>	4.09%	10.95%	0.00%	<b>15.03%</b>	0.00%	5
<b>X- SAFETY</b>	2.70%	9.99%	0.00%	<b>12.69%</b>	0.00%	10
<b>Y- ROUTINE MAINTENANCE</b>	0.38%	9.64%	0.00%	<b>10.01%</b>	0.00%	6
	5.69%	8.42%	0.19%	<b>14.30%</b>	0.90%	245

Work Type Categories	Preliminary Engineering	Construction Inspection	Right of Way Incidentals	Total Engineering	Right of Way Acquisition	n=
<b>MAJOR PROJECT</b>	10.67%	10.11%	1.18%	<b>21.95%</b>	9.80%	2
<b>TCOS</b>	5.31%	8.29%	0.11%	<b>13.72%</b>	0.23%	243
	5.69%	8.42%	0.19%	<b>14.30%</b>	0.90%	245

Engineering costs are represented as percentages of corresponding actual construction costs. Based on projects completed within the indicated time frame. Excludes payment projects, right of way only projects and other projects without actual construction costs.